

(Relative atomic mass, isotopes, and abundance)

Q1.a) (2018)

**Table 2** shows information about two isotopes of element **X**.

**Table 2**

|           | Mass number | Percentage (%) abundance |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Isotope 1 | 63          | 70                       |
| Isotope 2 | 65          | 30                       |

- 2** Calculate the relative atomic mass ( $A_r$ ) of element **X** using the equation:

$$A_r = \frac{(\text{mass number} \times \text{percentage}) \text{ of isotope 1} + (\text{mass number} \times \text{percentage}) \text{ of isotope 2}}{100}$$

Use **Table 2**.

Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

**[2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

$A_r =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Q1.b) (2018)

Suggest the identity of element **X**.

Use the periodic table.

**[1 mark]**

Element **X** is \_\_\_\_\_

Q1.c) (2018)

The radius of an atom of element **X** is  $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$  m

The radius of the centre of the atom is  $\frac{1}{10\,000}$  the radius of the atom.

Calculate the radius of the centre of an atom of element **X**.

Give your answer in standard form.

**[2 marks]**

---

---

---

---

Radius = \_\_\_\_\_ m