

States of matter

A1. (2018)

02.9	there are <u>weak forces</u>	do not accept weak bonds	1	AO1 5.1.2.6 5.2.2.4
	between <u>molecules</u>	allow weak intermolecular forces for the first 2 marks	1	AO1 5.1.2.6 5.2.2.4
	which require little <u>energy</u> to overcome / break	allow does not need much <u>energy</u> to boil	1	AO2 5.1.2.6 5.2.2.4

A2. (2022)

01.4	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> Stage <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">Stage 1</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">Stage 2</div> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> Physical change <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">boiling</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">condensing</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">dissolving</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">freezing</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px;">melting</div> </div> </div>			AO1 5.2.2.1
			1	
			1	

do **not** accept more than one line from a box on the left

A3. (2022)

01.8	liquid		1	AO3 5.1.2.5 5.2.2.1
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A4. (2023)

A)

01.3	gas		1	AO1 5.2.2.1
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B)

01.4	freezing		1	AO1 5.2.2.1
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C)

01.5	heat	allow evaporate / boil	1	AO1 5.2.2.1
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A5. (2024)

04.1	(paper) chromatography		1	AO1 5.1.1.2
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A6. (2024)

A)

04.2	filtration / filtering		1	AO1 5.1.1.2
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B)

04.3	(because) C is insoluble or (because) C does not dissolve (in water)		1	AO3 5.1.1.2
	(whereas) D is soluble or (whereas) D dissolves (in water)		1	

A7. (2024)

A)

04.4	(fractional) distillation	allow (simple) distillation	1	AO1 5.1.1.2
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B)

04.6	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div style="width: 30%;"><p>Description</p><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;">Liquid changes to vapour</div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">Vapour changes to liquid</div></div><div style="width: 40%;"><p>Name of process</p><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px; text-align: center;">Condensing</div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px; text-align: center;">Evaporating</div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px; text-align: center;">Freezing</div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Melting</div></div></div>			AO2 5.1.1.2 5.2.2.1
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div style="width: 30%;"></div><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div> <p>do not accept more than one line from a box on the left</p>			

C)

04.7	the temperature of water at K is higher than at J		1	AO3 5.1.1.2
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A8. (2024)

04.5	G		1	AO3 5.1.1.2
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